

ES-108 IDEOLOGY AND CONSTITUTION OF PAKISTAN

Two-Nation Theory: Nation and Nationalism in British India. Inclusive nationalism, Exclusive nationalism, Freedom movement in British India, Two-Nation Theory.

Ideology: definition and its significance: Difference between Philosophy, Ideology, and Theory. Evolution of Islamic ideology in British India. Pakistan movement: role of ideology. Ideological factors that shaped the Constitution(s) of Pakistan (Objectives Resolution 1949).

Introduction to the Constitution of Pakistan: Definition and importance of a constitution. First Constituent Assembly of Pakistan. Main issues that delayed the Constitution-making in Pakistan. Dissolution of the Constituent Assembly. Second Constituent Assembly of Pakistan. Third Constituent Assembly of Pakistan.

Constitution and State Structure: Federal form of State. Parliamentary form of government. Structure of Government (executive, legislature, and judiciary). Distribution of powers between federal and provincial governments. Fundamental Rights, Principles of Policy, and Responsibilities: Duty of the citizens of Pakistan (Article 5). Overview of fundamental rights to citizens of Pakistan guaranteed by the Constitution 1973 (Articles 8-28). Overview of Principles of Policy (Articles 29-40).

Constitutional Amendments:

Procedures for amending the Constitution. Notable constitutional amendments and their implications: 8th, 13th, 17th, and 18th.