

## **ES-105 PAKISTAN STUDIES**

### **An Outline of Emergence of Pakistan:**

A brief historical survey of Muslim community in the sub-continent. War of Independence 1857 and Aftermath. Sir Syed Ahmed Khan, Development of Two Nation Theory. Formation of Muslim League. Lucknow Pact. Khilafat & Non-Cooperation Movement. Political Events from 1924 to 1937. Pakistan Resolution - Struggle for Pakistan from 1940 to 1947. Emergence of Pakistan.

**Land of Pakistan:** Geophysical conditions, Territorial situation and its importance, Natural Resources - Mineral and Water.

**Constitutional Process:** Early efforts to make constitution - Problems and issues. Constitution of 1956 and its abrogation. The constitution of 1962 and its annulment. Constitutional and Political Crisis of 1971; The constitution of 1973. Recent constitutional developments.

**Post-Independence Development:** Education in Pakistan; Planning & Development in the Field of Education. Development of Science and Technology with special reference to Engineering and Architecture.

**Brief survey of Pakistan Economy:** Industrial and Agricultural Development. Internal and external trade. Economic planning and prospects.

**Cultural Development in Pakistan:** Definition, Contents and Contributing factors in culture, Development of Art, Philosophy and literature.

**Foreign Policy:** Relations with neighbors, Super powers and the Muslim World.

## **ES-127 PAKISTAN STUDIES (FOR FOREIGNERS)**

**Land of Pakistan:** Land & People --Strategic importance -- Important beautiful sights -- Natural resources (some portion of economics of Pakistan)

**A brief Historical Background:** A brief historical survey of Muslim community in the sub-continent -- British rule & its impacts -- Indian reaction -- Two nation theory Origin and development -- Factors leading towards the demand of a separate Muslim state -- Creation of Pakistan.

**Government & Political Development in Pakistan:** Constitution of Pakistan -- A brief outline -- Governmental structure Federal and Provincial -- Local Government Institutions -- Political History a brief account.

**Pakistan & the Muslim World:** Relations with the Muslim countries.

**Language and Culture:** Origins of Urdu Language - Influence of Arabic & Persian on Urdu Language & Literature - A short history of Urdu literature - Dominant Culture features.