

## CY-415 MATHEMATICS AND STATISTICS

**Limits And Continuity:** Limit point of sets, sequences, convergence of sequences, function and their graph, limit of function and continuous functions.

**Differential Calculus:** Differentiation by first principle, differentiation by rule, implicit function, logarithmic differentiation, successive differentiation, rate of change, Hopital's rule, extreme values of a function of one variable using first and second derivative test, asymptotes of a function, partial differentiation, exact differential and its application in computing errors, multivariate functions.

**Integral Calculus:** Indefinite integral, use of trigonometric relations, methods of substitution, integration by parts, reduction formulae, definite integrals and their convergence, Beta and Gamma Integrals.

**Measurements, Results & Experimental Errors:** Measures of Central Tendency and spread, Accuracy, Precision, Error and Uncertainty

**Propagation of Uncertainty:** Uncertainty When Adding or Subtracting, Uncertainty When Multiplying or Dividing, Uncertainty for Mixed Operations, Uncertainty for Other Mathematical Functions

**The Distribution of Measurements and Results:** Populations and Samples, Probability Distributions for Populations & samples, Confidence Intervals for Populations and samples

**Statistical Analysis of Data** Significance Testing, Constructing a Significance Test, One-Tailed and Two-Tailed Significance tests, Errors in Significance Testing, Linear Regression.

**Statistical Methods for Normal Distributions:** Comparing mean to  $m$ , Comparing  $s_1^2$  to  $s_2^2$ , Comparing Two Sample Variances, Comparing Two Sample Means, Outliers.

\*For candidate who hasn't studied mathematics/statistics as subsidiary (undergraduate level) course at BS(Four Years)/M.Sc. level