

## **CY-209 ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY II**

**Fundamentals of Electrochemistry:** Electrical measurements, Galvanic cells, standard potentials, Nernst Equation, Relationship between  $E^\circ$  and equilibrium constant, Nernst Equation for half reactions, classification of electrochemical methods.

**Potentiometric Methods of Analysis:** potentiometric measurements, Reference Electrodes (NHE, SCE, Ag/AgCl), metallic Indicator Electrodes, membrane electrodes, Quantitative and Qualitative applications.

**Coulometric Methods of Analysis:** controlled-potential coulometry, controlled-current coulometry, Quantitative and Qualitative applications.

**Voltammetric Methods of Analysis:** Voltammetric measurements, current in voltammetry, shapes of voltammograms, voltammetric techniques: polarography, Amperometry, Quantitative and Qualitative applications.

**Chromatographic Methods of Analysis:** Principles of chromatography, classification, techniques of chromatography, General Theory of column chromatography (chromatographic resolution, capacity factor, column selectivity, column efficiency, peak capacity, non-ideal behavior)

**Gas Chromatography:** Mobile phase, chromatographic columns, stationary phases, temperature control, sample introduction, detectors for gas chromatography, Quantitative and Qualitative applications.

### **High-Performance Liquid Chromatography:**

HPLC columns, stationary phases, mobile phases, HPLC plumbing, sample introduction, Detectors for HPLC, Qualitative and quantitative applications.